



PANORAMA HEIGHTS PRESCHOOL

EXCURSIONS AND SERVICE EVENTS POLICY

Version 1.0

Mandatory – Quality Area 2

PURPOSE

This policy will provide guidelines for Panorama Heights Preschool to plan and conduct safe and appropriate excursions, regular outings, and service events.

POLICY STATEMENT

VALUES

Panorama Heights Preschool is committed to:

- providing opportunities through the educational program for children to explore and experience the wider environment and broader community
- ensuring that all excursions, regular outings and service events are accessible, affordable and contribute to children's learning and development
- ensuring the health, safety and wellbeing of children at all times, conducting risk assessments and ensuring authorisations are obtained from parents/guardians
- providing adequate supervision of all children during excursions, regular outings and service events
- promoting road safety education and safe active travel for children.

SCOPE

This policy applies to the approved provider, persons with management or control, nominated supervisor, persons in day-to-day charge, early childhood teachers, educators, staff, students, volunteers, parents/guardians, children, and others attending the programs and activities of Panorama Heights Preschool, including during offsite excursions and activities.

RESPONSIBILITIES

RESPONSIBILITIES	Approved provider and persons with management or control	Nominated supervisor and persons in day-to-day charge	Early childhood teacher, educators and all other staff	Parents/guardians	Contractors, volunteers and students
Developing an <i>Excursions and Service Events Policy</i> in consultation with the nominated supervisor, staff and parents/guardians at the service (<i>Regulation 168</i>)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ensuring that staff, volunteers, students and others at the service are provided with a copy of the <i>Excursions and Service Events Policy</i> and comply with its requirements (<i>Regulation 171</i>)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Staff will seek approval from the Committee of Management (the Committee) for all Excursions and Service Events (<i>refer to Attachment 2</i>).	✓	✓	✓		
Ensuring that all parents/guardians have completed, signed and dated their child's enrolment form (<i>refer to Enrolment and Orientation Policy</i>) including details of persons able to authorise an educator to take their child outside the service premises (<i>Regulation 99, 160, 161</i>)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ensuring that parents/guardians or persons named in the enrolment record have provided written authorisation (<i>Regulation 99</i>) within the past 12 months where the service is to take the child on regular outings (<i>refer to Definitions</i>), and that this authorisation is kept in the child's enrolment record (<i>Regulation 161</i>) (<i>refer to Attachment 1</i>)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ensuring that a child does not leave the service premises on an excursion unless prior written authorisation has been provided by the parent/guardian or person named in the child's enrolment record, and that the authorisation includes all details required under <i>Regulation 99, 102(4)</i> (<i>refer to Attachment 1</i>)	✓	✓	✓		✓
Ensuring that the number of children attending an excursion does not exceed the number for which service approval has been granted on that day	✓	✓	✓		

Ensuring that educator-to-child ratios are maintained at all times, including during excursions, regular outings and service events (Regulations 123)	✓	✓	✓		
Ensuring that children are adequately supervised (refer to Definitions) at all times (Regulation 122) (National Law: Section 165)	✓	✓	✓		✓
Ensuring that parents/guardians, volunteers, students and all adults participating in an excursion are adequately supervised at all times and are not left with sole supervision of individual children or groups of children (refer to Participation of Volunteers and Students Policy)	✓	✓	✓		
Any adult volunteer, other than a parent or legal guardian, assisting on the excursion must have a valid Working With Children Check (WWC Check), to be sighted by staff and recorded in the Working With Children Record.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Any adult volunteer, other than a parent or legal guardian, participating in service events (including Stay and Play sessions) must have a valid Working With Children Check (WWC Check), to be sighted by staff and recorded in the Working With Children Record.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ensuring that a risk assessment (refer to Definitions and Attachment 4) is carried out for an excursion (in accordance with Regulation 101) before authorisation is sought from parents/guardians (Regulation 100), including suitability of venue	✓	✓	✓		
Ensuring the risk assessment (refer to Definitions and Attachment 4) identifies and assesses the risks, specifies how these will be managed and/or minimised, and includes all details required by Regulation 101	✓	✓	✓		
Developing strategies to improve children's safety in high-risk situations such as excursions near water or near a road (refer to Water Safety Policy and Road Safety and Safe Transport Policy)	✓	✓	✓		
Ensuring a new risk assessment is completed when circumstances change for regular outings (refer to Attachment 4)	✓	✓	✓		
Ensuring that staff comply with the service's Road Safety and Safe Transport Policy	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Encouraging parents/guardians to comply with the service's Road Safety and Safe Transport Policy	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Providing road safety education as part of the curriculum		✓	✓		
Where appropriate, taking walking excursions in the local community to promote physical activity, safe active travel and community connectedness		✓	✓		
Ensuring that excursions and service events are based on an approved learning framework, the developmental needs, interests and experiences of each child, and take into account the individual differences of each child		✓	✓		
Ensuring that there is a clear purpose and educational value to each excursion or service event, and that this is communicated to parents/guardians		✓	✓		
Discussing the aims and objectives of the excursion or service event, and items of special interest, with children prior to undertaking the activity		✓	✓		
Involving children in consultation and decision-making processes		✓	✓		✓
Where possible, excursion and service events should be included as an expenditure item in the service's budget and, as a result, will not incur additional charges. If necessary, consider the financial ability of families before deciding on an excursion/service event that would require an additional charge.	✓	✓	✓		
Ensuring that proposed excursions/service events are inclusive of all children regardless of their abilities, additional needs or medical conditions (<i>refer to Management Medical Conditions Policy, Asthma Policy, Anaphylaxis Policy and Diabetes Policy</i>)	✓	✓	✓		
Ensuring strategies are in place to provide an accurate attendance record (<i>refer to Definitions</i>) for children attending an excursion, and for children remaining at the service while an excursion is happening	✓	✓			
Ensuring strategies are in place to ensure that there is an accurate list of all adults participating in an excursion, including parents/guardians, volunteers and students, with contact details for each individual	✓	✓	✓		
Ensuring that each child's personal medication and current medical management plan is taken on excursions and other offsite activities (<i>refer to Management of Medical Conditions Policy, Asthma Policy, Anaphylaxis Policy and Diabetes Policy</i>)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Ensuring an accurate attendance record (<i>refer to Definitions</i>) is kept for children attending an excursion, and for children remaining at the service while an excursion is happening	✓	✓	✓		✓
Ensuring that there is an accurate list of all adults participating in an excursion, including parents/guardians, volunteers and students, with contact details for each individual	✓	✓	✓		
Understanding that, if they participate in an excursion or service event as a volunteer, they will be always under the immediate supervision of an ECT/educator or the approved provider				✓	✓
If participating in an excursion, regular outing or service event, informing an educator immediately if a child appears to be missing from the group				✓	✓
Supervising and caring for siblings and other children in their care who are not enrolled in the program				✓	
Taking a portable first aid kit (including required medication for dealing with medical conditions) on excursions and other offsite activities (<i>Regulation 89</i>)	✓	✓	✓		✓
Ensuring that each child's personal medication and current medical management plan is taken on excursions and other offsite activities (<i>refer to Management of Medical Conditions Policy, Asthma Policy, Anaphylaxis Policy and Diabetes Policy</i>) (<i>Regulation 90</i>)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ensuring a mobile phone, the emergency contact details for each child and the contact details of their medical practitioner are taken on excursions for notification in the event of an incident, injury, trauma or illness (<i>Regulation 98</i>)	✓	✓	✓		
Ensuring sunscreen and hats (if required) is taken on excursions and is available as required for service events and that outdoor excursion venues provide adequate shade	✓	✓	✓		✓
Informing parents/guardians of items required by children for the excursion, adventure activities or service event e.g., snack/lunch, sunscreen, coat etc	✓	✓	✓		
Displaying a notice at the service indicating that children are on an excursion, and including the location of the excursion and expected time of return to the service	✓	✓	✓		
ü Bold tick indicates legislation requirement, and should not be deleted					

BACKGROUND AND LEGISLATION

BACKGROUND

Excursions and service events are planned to extend the educational program and further develop the current interests of children. The [Victorian Early Years Learning and Development Framework \(refer to Sources\)](#) states that “Participating in their communities strengthens children’s sense of identity and wellbeing” (Outcome 2: Children are connected with and contribute to their world). The purpose and educational value of each excursion or service event should be clearly communicated to parents/guardians.

When planning excursions and service events, it is important to ensure that they are inclusive of all members of the service community. Consideration must be given to any extra costs involved and the ability of families to pay these costs. Consideration must also be given to ensuring that all children can attend regardless of their abilities, additional needs or medical conditions ([refer to Management of Medical Conditions Policy, Asthma Policy, Anaphylaxis Policy and Diabetes Policy](#)). Clear procedures must be developed and followed, and these should be communicated to parents/guardians.

A risk assessment must be carried out for each excursion to determine any risks to children’s health, safety or wellbeing before permission is sought from parents/guardians ([Regulations 100, 101](#)). The risk assessment must identify each risk and specify how the risk will be managed and/or minimised ([Regulation 101](#)). Written authorisation for the child to attend the excursion must be obtained from a parent/guardian or person named in the child’s enrolment record before the child can be taken outside the service premises. For details regarding information to be included in the written authorisation, [refer to Attachment 1](#).

Active travel excursions near the service have a range of benefits including:

- children and staff being physically active
- providing the opportunity to practice road safety
- engaging with the community

Early childhood road safety education aims to reduce the risk of serious injury and death from road trauma. It also aims to lay the foundations for children to become safe and independent road and transport users in the future. Road safety education is an important part of a holistic approach to keeping children safe around traffic and in the road environment. Effective traffic skills are best learnt if they occur in a real environment i.e., using crossings and traffic lights.

Working with Children Checks

The Working with Children (WWC) Check assists in protecting children from sexual and physical harm by ensuring that people who work with, or care for, them are subject to a screening process.

If you're a parent or guardian volunteering in an activity in which your child is participating, or normally participates, you don't need a WWC Check. However, all other adults volunteering (including grandparents) will require a WWC Check.

Volunteer WWC Checks are free and can be obtained from:

<https://www.workingwithchildren.vic.gov.au/>

LEGISLATION AND STANDARDS

Relevant legislation and standards include but are not limited to:

- Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010
- Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011
- *National Quality Standard*, including Quality Area 1: Educational Program and Practice and Quality Area 2: Children's Health and Safety

The most current amendments to listed legislation can be found at:

- Victorian Legislation – Victorian Law Today: www.legislation.vic.gov.au
- Commonwealth Legislation – Federal Register of Legislation: www.legislation.gov.au

DEFINITIONS

The terms defined in this section relate specifically to this policy. For regularly used terms e.g. Approved provider, Nominated supervisor, Notifiable complaints, Serious incidents, Duty of care, etc. refer to the *General Definitions* file of the PolicyWorks catalogue from Early Learning Association Australia.

Adequate supervision: (In relation to this policy) **supervision** entails all children (individuals and groups) in all areas of the service, being in sight and/or hearing of an educator at all times including during toileting, sleep, rest and transition routines. Services are required to comply with the legislative requirements for educator-to-child ratios at all times. Supervision contributes to protecting children from hazards that may emerge in play, including hazards created by the equipment used.

Adequate supervision refers to constant, active and diligent supervision of every child at the service. Adequate supervision requires that educators are always in a position to observe each child, respond to individual needs and immediately intervene if necessary. Variables affecting supervision levels include:

- number, age and abilities of children
- number and positioning of educators
- current activity of each child
- areas in which the children are engaged in an activity (visibility and accessibility)
- developmental profile of each child and of the group of children
- experience, knowledge and skill of each educator
- need for educators to move between areas (effective communication strategies).

Attendance Record: Kept by the service to record details of each child attending the service including name, time of arrival and departure, signature of person delivering and collecting the child or of the nominated supervisor or educator (*Regulation 158(1)*).

Excursion: An outing organised by the education and care service. The written permission of parents/guardians or a person named on the child's enrolment record as having lawful authority must be obtained before educators/staff take children outside the service premises.

Under the *National Regulations*, the definition of 'excursion' does not include an outing organised by services operating from a school site, where the child/ren leave the service premises with an educator/staff member, but do not leave the school site'.

Risk assessment: (In the context of this policy) a risk assessment must identify and assess any hazard that poses a risk to a child's health, safety and/or wellbeing while on an excursion, and specify how these risks will be managed and/or minimised (*Regulation 101*). Risk assessments must consider:

- the proposed route and location of the excursion
- any water hazards (*refer to Water Safety Policy*)
- any risks associated with water-based activities (*refer to Water Safety Policy*)
- transport to and from the proposed location of the excursion (*refer to Occupational Health and Safety Policy*)
- the number of adults and children participating in the excursion
- the number of educators or other responsible adults who will be providing supervision given the level of risk, and whether or not specialised skills are required (e.g., lifesaving skills)
- the proposed activities, and the impact of this on children with varying levels of ability, additional needs or medical conditions
- the proposed duration of the excursion, and the impact of this on children with varying levels of ability, additional needs or medical conditions
- any items/information that should be taken on the excursion e.g., first aid kit, emergency contact details for children, medication for children with known medical conditions (such as asthma, anaphylaxis and diabetes) and a mobile phone.

A sample Excursion Risk Management Plan is provided on the ACECQA website at: www.acecqa.gov.au or *refer to Attachment 4*.

Regular outing: (In relation to education and care services) means an excursion (*refer to Definitions*) such as a walk, drive or trip to/from a location that the service visits regularly as part of its educational program, and where the circumstances covered by the risk assessment are the same on each trip. If an excursion is a regular outing, an authorisation from parents/guardians is only required to be obtained once every 12 months. A new authorisation is required if there is any change to the circumstances of the regular outing.

Service event: A special activity, event, visitor or entertainment organised by the education and care service that may be conducted as part of a regular session at the service premises or as an excursion.

Supervision: refer to adequate supervision in *Definitions* above.

SOURCES AND RELATED POLICIES

SOURCES

- Belonging, Being & Becoming – The Early Years Learning Framework for Australia: www.acecqa.gov.au
- *Guide to the National Quality Standard*, ACECQA: www.acecqa.gov.au
- Excursion Risk Management Plan, ACECQA: <https://www.acecqa.gov.au/resources/applications/sample-forms-and-templates>
- ELAA's Road Safety Education program www.childroadsafety.org.au
- *Victorian Early Years Learning and Development Framework*: www.education.vic.gov.au
- VicRoads: www.vicroads.vic.gov.au
- Working With Children Check: <https://www.workingwithchildren.vic.gov.au/>
- Child Health Promotion Research Centre & Edith Cowan University (2012) *National Practices for Early Childhood Road Safety Education*: <https://childroadsafety.org.au/assets/Research/National-Practices-for-EC-RSE.pdf>

RELATED POLICIES

- Acceptance and Refusal of Authorisations
- Administration of First Aid
- Administration of Medication
- Anaphylaxis
- Asthma
- Code of Conduct
- Delivery and Collection of Children
- Diabetes
- Emergency and Evacuation
- Enrolment and Orientation
- Free Kinder
- Hygiene & Food Safety
- Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness
- Interactions with Children
- Management of Medical Conditions
- Nutrition, Oral Health and Active Play
- Occupational Health and Safety
- Participation of Volunteers
- Privacy and Confidentiality
- Road Safety and Safe Transport
- Sun Protection

- Water Safety

EVALUATION

In order to assess whether the values and purposes of the policy have been achieved, the approved provider will:

- regularly seek feedback from everyone affected by the policy regarding its effectiveness
- monitor the implementation, compliance, complaints and incidents in relation to this policy
- keep the policy up to date with current legislation, research, policy and best practice
- revise the policy and procedures as part of the service's policy review cycle, or as required
- notifying all stakeholders affected by this policy at least 14 days before making any significant changes to this policy or its procedures, unless a lesser period is necessary due to risk ([Regulation 172 \(2\)](#)).

ATTACHMENTS

- Attachment 1: Developing an excursion/service event authorisation form
- Attachment 2. Planning and approval of excursions by the Committee of Management
- Attachment 3. Organisation of excursion and service event checklist.
- Attachment 4. Risk assessment and management template, ACECQA

AUTHORISATION

This policy was adopted by the approved provider of Panorama Heights Preschool on 14 May 2024.

REVIEW DATE: 14 May 2027

ATTACHMENT 1. DEVELOPING AN EXCURSION/SERVICE EVENT AUTHORISATION FORM

The *Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011 (Regulation 102 (4))* specify that written authorisations for excursions, given by a parent/guardian or person authorised on the child's enrolment record, must include the following details:

- the child's name
- the reason the child is to be taken outside the service premises
- the date the child is to be taken on the excursion (unless the authorisation is for a regular outing (refer to Definitions))
- a description of the proposed location of the excursion
- the method of transport to be used
- proposed activities to be undertaken as part of the excursion
- the period of time that the child will be away from the service premises
- the anticipated number of children attending the excursion
- the anticipated ratio of educators to children attending the excursion
- the anticipated number of staff members, and any other adults who will accompany and supervise children on the excursion
- confirmation that a risk assessment has been prepared and is available at the service.

The authorisation form should require parents/guardians to include contact details for two people and for the child's medical practitioner in the event that the child experiences an incident, injury, trauma or illness while on the excursion.

The form must be signed and dated by the parent/guardian or a person authorised on the child's enrolment form.

Services should also include information about:

- additional costs involved, if any,
- items required by children for the excursion, adventure activities or service event e.g., snack/lunch, sunscreen, coat etc and
- whether parents/guardians/siblings are able to participate in the excursion and, if so, details of the supervision requirements for additional family members.

ATTACHMENT 2. PLANNING AND APPROVAL OF EXCURSIONS BY THE COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT

Excursions and service events require the approval of the Committee of Management (the Committee).

The Committee requires the following information when considering an excursion or service event:

- Overview of the proposed excursion or service event and how it meets the developmental needs, interests and experiences of the children in the service
- Overview of the purpose and educational value of the excursion or service event
- Overview of the aims and objectives of the excursion or service event
- Risk assessment
- Staffing implications, including effect to the usual working hours of staff and adult/child ratios
- Costing, including total cost to Panorama Heights Preschool, any additional charges for any adults other than staff attending, transport costs, additional cost to families

ATTACHMENT 3. ORGANISATION OF EXCURSION AND SERVICE EVENT CHECKLIST.

Organisation checklist

- Conduct a risk assessment (see Attachment 4)
- Approach Committee for their approval (see Attachment 2)
- Make necessary bookings including activity and/or transport
- Notify the parents/guardians in writing using the excursion/service event authorisation form (see Attachment 1)
- Request adult volunteer participation in the excursion, sighting and recording WWC Checks of adult volunteers as required.
- Collect completed authorisation forms and excursion fees (if applicable)
- Arrange items required for excursion including
 - First aid kit
 - List of children involved in the excursion and list of children remaining at the service while the excursion is happening
 - Contact information for each child
 - Contact information for Panorama Heights Preschool and Committee
 - Medication, health plans and risk assessments for individual children (including asthma and allergy medication)
 - List of adults participating in the excursion, contact information of each adult, including list of adults with current WWC check
 - Mobile phone / other means of communicating with the service & emergency services
 - Sunscreen
 - Hats for each child
 - Wet ones or wipes, tissues, plastic bags
 - Spare clothing
 - Sufficient petty cash for extras and emergencies
- Notify parents/guardians immediately of any change or delay to the excursion.

Leaving and on the excursion:

- On the day of the excursion, re-visit the risk assessment for any changes in extreme weather or the excursion environment that may preclude going or change risk management measures, for example, thunderstorms or a large protest at/near venue.
- All children are to be signed into and out of the Preschool's attendance book by their parents / guardians as usual on excursion day.
- All children are to be identifiable (e.g. name tags with their names on the back and the kinder name and phone number on the front), and supervised at all times by the teaching staff in attendance and any parent volunteers.

- All staff will wear name tags clearly identifying them as members of Panorama Heights Preschool staff.
- All parents/adults assisting on the excursion are aware of the Excursions and Service Events Policy and are advised on their responsibilities and emergency procedures.
- All parents/adults assisting on the excursion will wear a Panorama Heights Preschool tag which clearly identifies them as a parent helper/volunteer (any parent/adults assisting on the excursion with a valid WWC Check will be identified by a sticker on their tag, with such an identifying sticker being agreed upon by staff members prior to the excursion).
- The number of children and adults participating is to be monitored at regular intervals by a staff member checking against the participation list.
- Families will be advised by text message or email if the excursion has been delayed for any reason.

If an emergency occurs during the excursion the staff member in charge of the excursion is responsible for making alternative arrangements for the safety and wellbeing of the children.

ATTACHMENT 4. RISK ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT TEMPLATE, ACECQA

Risk assessment and management template - Excursions	
Service Name	
Excursion details	
<p>Date (s) of excursion.</p> <p>If it is a regular outing include a description of when children are to be taken on regular outings.</p>	
<p>Proposed activities.</p> <p>List all activities that will take place during the excursion.</p>	
<p>Pick up location and destination (s).</p> <p>List each location travelled to and from as part of the excursion.</p> <p>E.g., the museum, park for lunch and service.</p>	
<p>Estimated departure and arrival times and duration of the excursion.</p> <p>E.g., from the service to each destination and returning to the service.</p>	

<p>Proposed route</p> <p>You can include an image of the route sourced online.</p>	
<p>Means of transport</p> <p>E.g, public bus, private bus, coach, private car, taxi, tram</p>	
<p>Requirements for seatbelts or safety restraints in your state or territory have been met.</p>	<p>Yes / No</p> <p>Comment:</p>
<p>Number and full names of each adult involved in the excursion.</p> <p>E.g., service staff, family members, volunteers</p>	
<p>The number of educators / responsible adults, appropriate to provide supervision, and whether any adults with specialised skills are required.</p> <p>E.g. for children's individual needs.</p>	
<p>The number of children involved in the excursion.</p>	
<p>Any water hazards during the excursion, including any risks associated with water-based activities?</p> <p>If yes, detail in the risk assessment table below.</p>	<p>Yes / No</p> <p>Comment:</p>

<p>Educator to child ratio, including whether this excursion warrants a higher ratio.</p> <p>Provide details in the risk assessment table below.</p>		
<p>Describe the process for entering and exiting the service premises and the pick-up location or destinations (as required); (include how each child is accounted for):</p>		
<p>Describe the procedures for embarking and disembarking the vehicle (include how each child is accounted for in embarking and disembarking):</p>		
<p>Excursion checklist – items to be readily available during the excursion (Please tick)</p>		
<p><input type="checkbox"/> First aid kit</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Mobile phone / other means of communicating with the service & emergency services</p>	
<p><input type="checkbox"/> List of children involved in the excursion</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Sunscreen and hats for each child and/or coats</p>	
<p><input type="checkbox"/> Contact information for each child</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Wet ones or wipes, tissues, plastic bags</p>	
<p><input type="checkbox"/> Medication, health plans and risk assessments for individual children</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Spare clothing</p>	

o List of adults involved in the excursion	o Sufficient petty cash for extras and emergencies
o Contact information for each adult, including list of adults with current WWC check	o Other items, please list (eg. Lunches, snacks and drinks, picnic mats, washing baskets to transport all items):
o Contact information for Panorama Heights Preschool and Committee	

Use the table below to identify and assess risks to the safety, health or wellbeing of children attending the excursion, and specify how these risks will be managed and minimised (regulation 101(1)). This must include any risks associated with water-based activities.

Risk assessment					
Activity	Hazard identified	Risk assessment (use matrix)	Elimination/control measures	Who	When

(Press tab to add more rows)

Risk Matrix

Consequences	Likelihood					
		Rare	Unlikely	Possible	Likely	Almost Certain
	Major	Moderate	High	High	Critical	Critical
	Significant	Moderate	Moderate	High	High	Critical
	Moderate	Low	Moderate	Moderate	High	High
	Minor	Very low	Low	Moderate	Moderate	Moderate
	Insignificant	Very low	Very low	Low	Moderate	Moderate

Plan and Review			
Plan prepared by:	Full name: Signature: Role/Position:	Date:	
Prepared in consultation with:	Full name: Signature: Role/Position:		
Communicated to all relevant staff:	Yes / No Comment if needed:		
Vehicle safety information reviewed and attached:	Yes / No Comment if needed:		
Risk assessment to be evaluated and reviewed on: A risk assessment must be undertaken prior to an excursion being undertaken (and before seeking authorisation for that excursion to be undertaken - see regulation 102). If the excursion is a 'regular outing*', a risk assessment must be undertaken <i>at least</i> annually.	Date:		